



User manual METROAIR I 8, 12, 16, 20

Air/water heat pump

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# 1 Important information

# Installation data

Product	METROAIR I
Serial number	
Installation date	
Installer	

Serial number must always be given.

Certification that the installation is carried out according to instructions in METROTHERM's installer manual and applicable regulations.

Date	Signed	

# Safety information

This appliance can be used by children aged from 8 years and above and persons with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities or lack of experience and knowledge if they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of the appliance in a safe way and understand the hazards involved. The product is intended for use by experts or trained users in shops, hotels, light industry, farming and similar environments.

Children must be instructed/supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance.

Do not allow children to clean or maintain the appliance unsupervised.

This is an original manual. It may not be translated without the approval of METROTHERM.

Rights to make any design or technical modifications are reserved.

METROAIR I must be installed via an isolator switch with a minimum breaking gap of 3 mm.

If the supply cable is damaged, only METROTHERM, its service representative or similar authorised person may replace it to prevent any danger and damage.

# **Symbols**



#### NOTE

This symbol indicates danger to person or machine.



#### Caution

This symbol indicates important information about what you should observe when maintaining your installation.



#### TIP

This symbol indicates tips on how to facilitate using the product.

# Marking

**CE** The CE mark is obligatory for most products sold in the EU, regardless of where they are made.

**IP24** Classification of enclosure of electro-technical equipment.



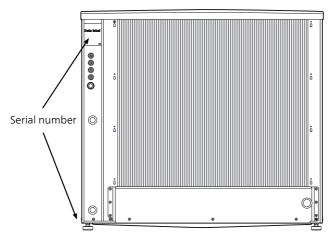
Danger to person or machine.



Read the User Manual.

# Serial number

The serial number can be found at the top left on the rear cover and at the bottom on the side.





#### Caution

You need the product's (14 digit) serial number for servicing and support.

# METROAIR I - An excellent choice

METROAIR I is an air/water heat pump, specially designed for the Nordic climate, which uses the outdoor air as its energy source.

The heat pump is intended for connection to water borne heating systems and can both heat hot water effectively at high outdoor temperatures and give a high output to the heating system at low outdoor temperatures.

If the outdoor temperature drops to a level below the stop temperature all heating must then occur with external additional heat.

## **Excellent properties for METROAIR I:**

Efficient speed-controlled scroll compressor

Efficient speed-controlled scroll compressor that operates at temperatures down to -25  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ 

## Intelligent control

METROAIR I connected to intelligent control for optimum control of the heat pump.

#### Fan

METROAIR I has automatic capacity regulation of the fan.

## Long service life

The material has been chosen for a long service life and is designed to withstand the Nordic outdoor conditions.

#### Many possibilities

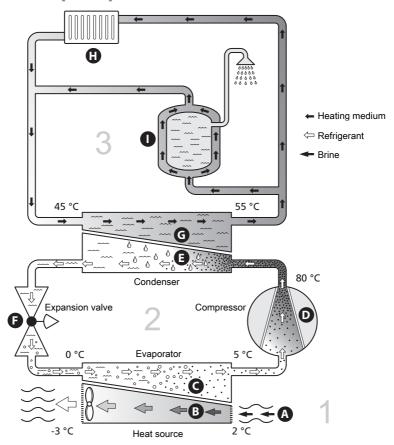
METROAIR I is intended for combination with indoor module METROAIR 330 / control module METROAIR\_s20 / METROAIR\_s40. There is a wide range of system solutions and accessories for indoor modules and control modules.

#### Silent operation

METROAIR I has a silent operation function that allows scheduling when METROAIR I must operate at an even quieter noise level.

# 2 The heat pump – the heart of the house

# **Heat pump function**



The temperatures are only examples and may vary between different installations and time of year.

An air/water heat pump can use the outdoor air to heat up a home. The conversion of the outdoor air's energy to residential heating occurs in three different circuits. In the brine circuit (1), free heat energy is retrieved from the surroundings and transported to the heat pump. The heat pump increases the retrieved heat's low temperature to a high temperature in the refrigerant circuit, (2). The heat is distributed around the building by the heating medium circuit (3).

#### Outdoor air

- A The outdoor air is sucked into the heat pump.
- B The fan then routes the air to the heat pump's evaporator. Here, the air releases the heating energy to the refrigerant and the air's temperature drops. The cold air is then blown out of the heat pump.

  Refrigerant circuit
- A gas circulates in a closed system in the heat pump, a refrigerant, which also passes the evaporator. The refrigerant has a very low boiling point. In the evaporator the refrigerant receives the heat energy from the outdoor air and starts to boil
- The gas that is produced during boiling is routed into an electrically powered compressor. When the gas is compressed, the pressure increases and the gas's temperature increases considerably, from 5 °C to approx. 80 °C
- From the compressor, gas is forced into a heat exchanger, condenser, where it releases heat energy to the heating system in the house, whereupon the gas is cooled and condenses to a liquid form again.
- F As the pressure is still high, the refrigerant can pass an expansion valve, where the pressure drops so that the refrigerant returns to its original temperature. The refrigerant has now completed a full cycle. It is routed to the evaporator again and the process is repeated.

#### Heat medium circuit

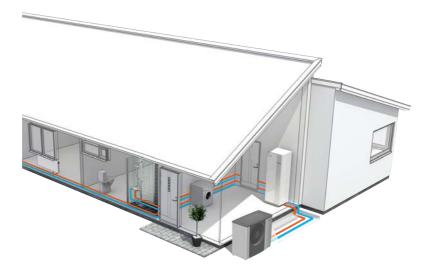
- G The heat energy that the refrigerant produces in the condenser is retrieved by the climate system's water, heating medium, which is heated to 55 °C (supply temperature).
- H The heating medium circulates in a closed system and transports the heated water's heating energy to the house water heater and radiators/heating coils.

The temperatures are only examples and may vary between different installations and time of year.

# Control of METROAIR I

The heat pump is controlled in various ways depending on your system. You control the heat pump via your indoor module METROAIR 330 or control module METROAIR s20 / METROAIR s40. See the relevant manual for more information.

During installation, the installation engineer adjusts the necessary settings for the heat pump in the indoor module or control module, so that the heat pump works optimally in your system.



# Maintenance of METROAIR I

# **Regular checks**

When your heat pump is located outdoors some external maintenance is required.



#### NOTE

Insufficient maintenance can cause serious damage to METROAIR I, which is not covered by the guarantee.

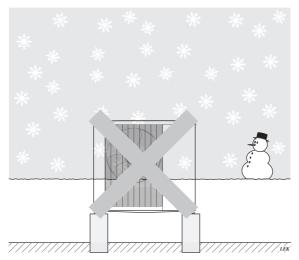
#### Checking grilles and bottom panel on METROAIR I

Regularly check throughout the year that the grille is not clogged by leaves, snow or anything else.

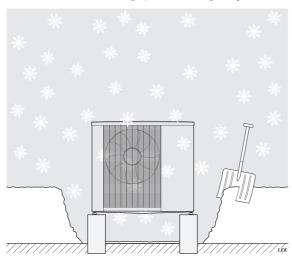
You should be vigilant during windy conditions and/or in the event of snow as the grille can become blocked.

Regularly check that condensation is routed away correctly through the condensation pipe. Ask your installer for assistance if required.

# Keep free of snow and ice



Prevent snow from building up and covering the grilles and drain holes on METROAIR I.



Keep free of snow and/or ice.

#### Cleaning the outer casing

If necessary the outer casing can be cleaned using a damp cloth.

Care must be exercised so that the heat pump is not scratched when cleaning. Avoid spraying water into the grilles or the sides so that water penetrates into METROAIR I. Prevent METROAIR I coming into contact with alkaline cleaning agents.

# In event of long power cuts

In the event of prolonged power failures it is recommended that the part of the heating system located outdoors is drained. Your installer has installed a shut off and drain valve to facilitate this. Call and ask your installer if you are unsure.

#### Silent mode

The heat pump can be set to "silent mode", which reduces the heat pump's noise level. The function is useful when METROAIR I must be placed in noise sensitive areas. The function should only be used for limited periods as METROAIR I may not reach its dimensioned output.

# Updating the software in METROAIR I via the control module or indoor module

The latest software for both METROAIR I and the indoor module/control module can be found at www.myupway.com.

Click the "Software" tab to download the latest software for your installa-

Save the files to a USB memory. Update METROAIR I and the indoor module/control module at the same time.



In menu 7.1 on the indoor module/control module, the following software updates can be performed:

- Software for indoor module (METROAIR 330) or control module (METROAIR S20 / METROAIR S40)
- Software for outdoor module MFTROAIR I.



#### Caution

Software for the indoor/control module must be updated when software for outdoor module METROAIR I is updated.



#### Caution

It can take up to 30 minutes to update the software for METROAIR I.



#### Caution

Restart the indoor module/control module to see the correct version number of the software.

For cascade installation, together with METROAIR s40, all METROAIR I will be updated in the address order. Deactivate the METROAIR I that are not to be updated.

More detailed information about updating software via USB can be found in the installer manual for your indoor module or control module.

# Saving tips

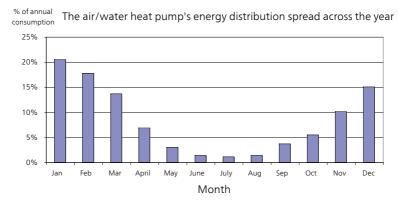
Your heat pump installation produces heat and cooling and/or hot water. This occurs via the control settings you made.

Factors that affect the energy consumption are, for example, indoor temperature, hot water consumption, the insulation level of the house and whether the house has many large window surfaces. The position of the house, e.g. wind exposure is also an affecting factor.

#### Also remember:

- Open the thermostat valves completely (except in the rooms that are to be kept cooler for various reasons, e.g. bedrooms). The thermostats slow the flow in the heating system, which the heat pump wants to compensate with increased temperatures. It then works harder and consumes more electrical energy.
- Reduce or adjust the settings for heating in any external control systems.

#### **Power consumption**



Increasing the indoor temperature one degree increases power consumption by approx. 5%.

#### **Domestic electricity**

In the past it has been calculated that an average Swedish household has an approximate annual consumption of 5000 kWh domestic electricity/year. In today's society it is usually between 6000-12000 kWh/year.

Equipment	uipment Normal Output (W)		Appr. ann. con- sump (kWh)
	Opera- tion	Standby	
TV (Operation: 5 h/day, Standby: 19 h/day)	200	2	380
Digital box (Operation: 5 h/day, Standby:	11	10	90
19 h/day)	11	10	90
DVD (Operation: 2 h/week)	15	5	45
TV games console (Operation: 6 h/week)	160	2	67
Radio/stereo (Operation: 3 h/day)	40	1	50
Computer incl. screen (Operation: 3 h/day, standby 21 h/day)	100	2	120
Bulb (Operation 8 h/day)	60	-	175
Spot light, Halogen (Operation 8 h/day)	20	-	58
Cooling (Operation: 24 h/day)	100	-	165

Equipment	Normal Output (W)		Appr. ann. con- sump (kWh)
Freezer (Operation: 24 h/day)	120	-	380
Stove, hob (Operation: 40 min/day)	1500	-	365
Stove, oven (Operation: 2 h/week)	3000	-	310
Dishwasher, cold water connection (Operation 1 time/day)	2000	-	730
Washing machine (Operation: 1 times/day)	2000	-	730
Tumble drier (Operation: 1 times/day)	2000	-	730
Vacuum cleaner (Operation: 2 h/week)	1000	-	100
Engine block heater (Operation: 1 h/day, 4 months a year)	400	-	50
Passenger compartment heater (Operation: 1 h/day, 4 months a year)	800	-	100

These values are approximate example values.

Example: A family with 2 children live in a house with 1 flat-screen TV, 1 digital box, 1 DVD player, 1 TV games console, 2 computers, 3 stereos, 2 bulbs in the WC, 2 bulbs in the bathroom, 4 bulbs in the kitchen, 3 bulbs outside, a washing machine, tumble drier, fridge, freezer, oven, vacuum cleaner, engine block heater = 6240 kWh domestic electricity/year

## **Energy meter**

Check the accommodation's energy meter regularly, preferably once a month. This will indicate any changes in power consumption.

Newly built houses usually have twin energy meters, use the difference to calculate your domestic electricity.

#### New builds

Newly built houses undergo a drying out process for a year. The house can then consume significantly more energy than it would thereafter. After 1-2 years the heating curve should be adjusted again, as well as the offset heating curve and the building's thermostat valves, because the heating system, as a rule, requires a lower temperature once the drying process is complete.

# Disturbances in comfort

# **Troubleshooting**



#### NOTE

Work behind covers secured by screws may only be carried out by, or under the supervision of, a qualified installation engineer.



#### TIP

METROAIR I communicates all alarms to the indoor module/control module (METROAIR 330 / METROAIR S20, METROAIR S40).

#### **Basic actions**

- Make sure that the air flow to METROAIR I is not blocked by foreign objects.
- Check that METROAIR I does not have any external damage.

# Ice build-up in the fan, grille and/or fan cone on METROAIR I

Contact your installer!

#### Water below METROAIR I (larger amount)

Check that the water drainage via the condensation pipe (KVR 10) is working.

# 4 Technical data

Detailed technical specifications for this product can be found in the installation manual (www.metrotherm.dk).

# 5 Glossary

#### Additional heat

The additional heat is the heat produced in addition to the heat supplied by the compressor in your heat pump. Additional heaters can be for example, immersion heater, electric heater, solar power system, gas/oil/pellet/wood burner or district heating.

## Ambient temperature sensor

A sensor that is located outdoors on or close to the heat pump. This sensor tells the heat pump how hot it is where the sensor is located.

#### **Balance temperature**

The balance temperature is the outdoor temperature when the heat pump's stated output is equal to the building's output requirement. This means that the heat pump covers the whole building's output requirement down to this temperature.

## Charge coil

A charge coil heats the domestic hot water (tap water) in the water heater with heating water (heating medium) from METROAIR I.

## Charge pump

See "Circulation pump".

## **Circulation pump**

Pump that circulates liquid in a pipe system.

#### Climate system

Climate systems can also be called heating systems. The building is heated using radiators, under floor coils or convector fans.

#### Coil tank

A heater with a coil in it. The water in the coil heats the water in the heater.

#### Compressor

Compresses the gas state refrigerant. When the refrigerant is compressed, the pressure and the temperature increase.

#### Condenser

Heat exchanger where the hot gas state refrigerant condenses (cooled and becomes a liquid) and releases heat energy to the house heating and hot water systems.

#### COP

If a heat pump has COP of 5, this means that you only pay for a fifth of your heating demand. This is the efficiency of the heat pump. This is measured at different measurement values, e.g.: 7 / 45 where 7 stands for the outdoor temperature and where 45 stands for how many degrees the supply temperature is maintaining.

#### Disturbances in comfort

Disturbances in comfort are undesirable changes to the hot water/indoor comfort, for example when the temperature of the hot water is too low or if the indoor temperature is not at the desired level.

A malfunction in the heat pump can sometimes be noticed in the form of a disturbance in comfort.

In most cases, the heat pump notes malfunctions and indicates this with alarms in the display.

#### **Domestic hot water**

The water one showers in for example.

#### Double-jacketed tank

A heater with domestic hot water (tap water) is surrounded by an outer vessel with boiler water (to the house radiators/elements). The heat pump heats the boiler water, which in addition to going out to the all the house radiators/elements, heats the domestic hot water in the inner vessel.

#### **Efficiency**

A measurement of how effective the heat pump is. The higher the value is the better it is.

#### **Electrical addition**

This is electricity that, for example, an immersion heater uses as addition during the coldest days of the year to cover the heating demand that the heat pump cannot manage.

#### **Evaporator**

Heat exchanger where the refrigerant evaporates by retrieving heat energy from the air which then cools.

## **Expansion valve**

Valve that reduces the pressure of the refrigerant, whereupon the temperature of the refrigerant drops.

## **Expansion vessel**

Vessel with heating medium fluid with the task of equalising the pressure in the heating medium system.

#### Fan

During heating operation, the fan transports energy from the ambient air to the heat pump. During cooling, the fan transports energy from the heat pump to the ambient air.

## Flow pipe

The line in which the heated water is transported from the heat pump out to the house heating system (radiators/heating coils).

## Heat exchanger

Device that transfers heat energy from one medium to another without mixing mediums. Examples of different heat exchangers include evaporators and condensers.

#### Heat factor

Measurement of how much heat energy the heat pump gives off in relation to the electric energy it needs to operate. Another term for this is COP.

# **Heating medium**

Hot liquid, usually normal water, which is sent from the heat pump to the house climate system and makes the accommodation warm. The heating medium also heats the hot water.

# Heating medium side

Pipes to the house's climate system make up the heating medium side.

#### Pressostat

Pressure switch that triggers an alarm and/or stops the compressor if nonpermitted pressures occur in the system. A high pressure pressostat trips if the condensing pressure is too great. A low pressure pressostat trips if the evaporation pressure is too low.

#### Radiator

Another word for heating element. They must be filled with water in order to be used with MFTROAIR I

# Refrigerant

Substance that circulates around a closed circuit in the heat pump and that, through pressure changes, evaporates and condenses. During evaporation, the refrigerant absorbs heating energy and when condensing gives off heating energy.

## Return pipe

The line in which the water is transported back to the heat pump from the house heating system (radiators/heating coils).

#### Return temp

The temperature of the water that returns to the heat pump after releasing the heat energy to the radiators/heating coils.

## Safety valve

A valve that opens and releases a small amount of liquid if the pressure is too high.

#### Shuttle valve

A valve that can send liquid in two directions. A shuttle valve that enables liquid to be sent to the climate system, when the heat pump produces heating for the house, and to the hot water heater, when the heat pump produces hot water.

#### Silent mode

A mode where the maximum level for the output is limited to achieve a noise reduction from the heat pump.

# **Supply temperature**

The temperature of the heated water sent by the heat pump to the heating system.

## Water heater

Container where domestic water is heated.

# 6 1 års ekstra garanti

Du kan få et års ekstra garanti på dit METRO produkt - fra 2 til 3 år.

# Sådan gør du:

- 1. Klik ind på http://fgr.dk eller scan QR-koden her:
- 2. Indtast produkt- og installationsoplysninger på websiden.



3. Så snart vi har behandlet dine oplysninger, modtager du en mail, der bekræfter din ekstra garanti.

# METRO THERM garantibestemmelser

#### Kære kunde

METRO THERM producerer og leverer gennemkontrollerede kvalitetsprodukter, som det kræver autorisation at installere og servicere. Ansvar for dimensionering, levering, opsætning og idriftsættelse påhviler således installatøren, og vi henviser derfor til alle landets autoriserede VVS- og elinstallatører angående montering, brug og evt. reklamationsbehandling. Skulle der vise sig materiale- eller fabrikationsfejl, gælder en række bestemmelser for garanti og reparation, som kan læses i nedenstående:

#### Garanti

METRO THERM yder 2 års garanti på alle produkter fra dokumenteret leveringsdato.

For beholdere: METRO THERM yder 5 års garanti mod indefra kommende gennemtæring af den indvendige beholder. I tilfælde af indefra kommende tæring foretager METRO THERM vederlagsfri reparation eller omlevering efter METRO THERMs eget valg.

For varmepumper: METRO THERM yder 5 års garanti mod indefra kommende funktionsfejl. I tilfælde af indefra kommende funktionsfejl foretager METRO THERM vederlagsfri reparation eller omlevering efter METRO THERMs eget valg.

# Ovenstående bestemmelser gælder KUN, hvis følgende er opfyldt:

Installatøren har kontaktet METRO THERM inden reparation eller udskiftning blev påbegyndt, og der er indgået skriftlig aftale om reparationens omfana.

- Installatøren har oplyst fabrikationsnummer ved henvendelse til METRO THERM.
- Installatøren sender kopi af faktura for køb eller installation samt den defekte produktdel til METRO THERM senest 10 dage efter udskiftning/reparation.
- Installatøren sender kopi af faktura for køb eller installation samt den defekte produktdel til METRO THERM efter udskiftning/reparation.

#### Garantien dækker IKKE:

- Almindelig service- og vedligeholdelsesarbejder.
- Erstatning eller omkostninger for andre ting end de ovennævnte eller for personskade forårsaget af eventuelle defekter ved Produktet.
- Udskiftning af almindelige sliddele, som følge af naturligt slid.
- Hvis Produktet har været tilsluttet en anden temperatur, spænding eller tryk end det, der er anført på mærkepladen.
- Hvis skaden skyldes frost-, lyn- eller tørkogningsskader eller ødelæggelse som følge af kalk eller overtryk.
- Hvis der har været foretaget reparation eller andre indgreb i Produktet ud over alm. forskriftsmæssig tilslutning, og reparationen er årsagen til skaden.
- Tilkalkning af fjernvarmeveksler og højeffektbeholder, da kalk ofte skyldes forkert indstilling eller brug af Produktet.
- Skader forårsaget af sivende vand og skjulte vandinstallationer.
- Skader forårsaget under transport. Disse skal anmeldes til transportfirmaet.
- Forhøjede eller ekstra omkostninger i forbindelse med reparation eller udskiftning foretaget i weekender, på helligdage eller uden for normal arbejdstid.
- Skader på grund af manglende vedligeholdelse eller eftersyn af Produktet. For jordvarmepumper og luft/vand varmepumper dækker garantien ikke, hvis der ikke har været foretaget årligt lovpligtigt eftersyn af produktet. Dokumentation for lovpligtigt eftersyn skal til enhver tid kunne dokumenteres.
- Hvis Produktet er placeret, så det ikke umiddelbart kan serviceres. Er Produktet placeret svært tilgængeligt, frasiger METRO THERM sig enhver forpligtelse i forhold til ekstra udgifter, dette kan forårsage.
- Hvis Produktet ikke er installeret efter gældende forskrifter, jf. monterings- og brugsanvisning til det pågældende Produkt.

De til enhver tid gældende garantibestemmelser kan læses på www.metrotherm.dk. Her ses også vores ledelsessystemcertifikater efter DS/EN ISO 9001, DS/EN ISO 14001 og DS/OHSAS 18001. Opdateret juni 2017.

# Overensstemmelseserklæring

Overensstemmelseserklæring kan ses på vores hjemmeside: www.METROTHERM.dk

# 6 Item register

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